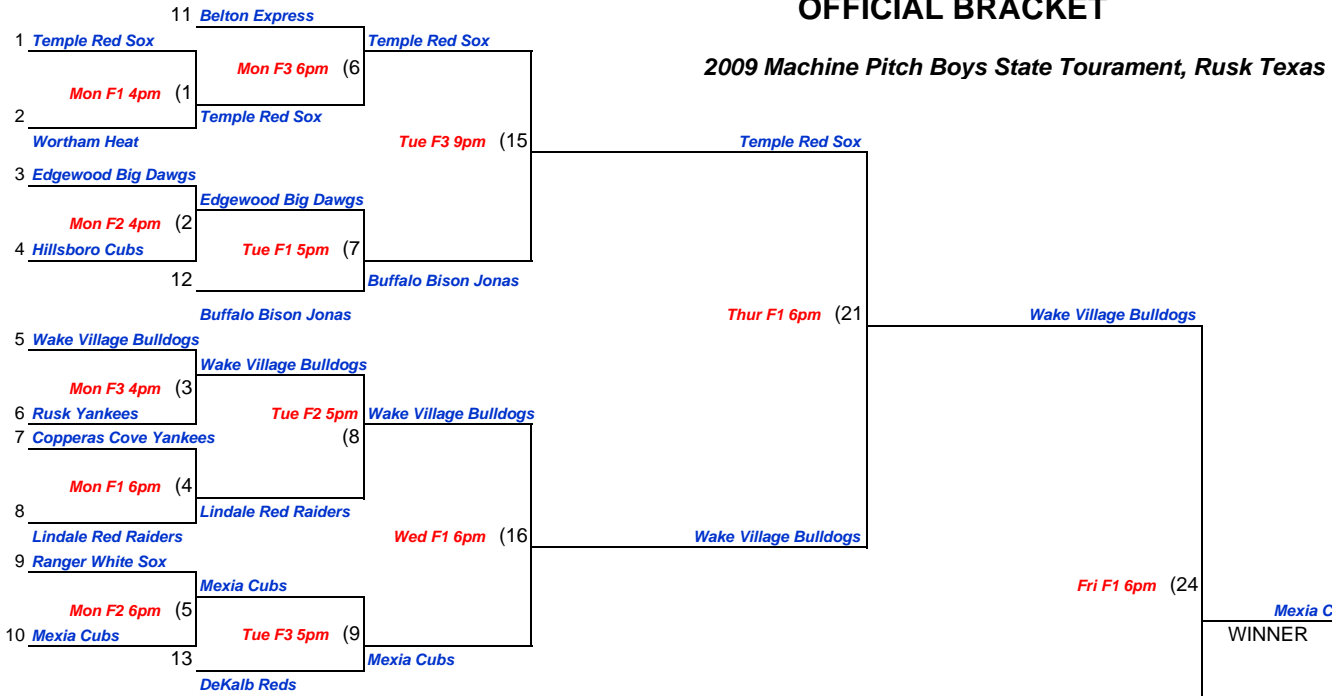


**Winners' Bracket**



**Losers' Bracket**

